

改性PAN纤维负载hemin催化降解染料的研究

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摘要:使用含有偕胺肟基团的改性聚丙烯腈(PAN)纤维作为载体材料,通过轴向配位作用负载氯化血红素(hemin)制备了非均相催化剂hemin-PAN,重点对其在有机染料氧化降解反应中的催化性能进行研究。结果表明,hemin-PAN能够通过活化H₂O₂催化染料的氧化降解反应,其催化活性与纤维中偕胺肟基团数量密切相关,PAN增重率为14.9%时,hemin-PAN有最高的催化活性;增加催化剂hemin负载量或提高反应温度都有利于染料的氧化降解反应,hemin-PAN(增重率为14.9%,hemin负载量为0.026 mmol/g)催化罗丹明B染料氧化降解反应的活化能为63.83 kJ/mol。

关键词:氯化血红素;载体材料;改性PAN纤维;非均相催化剂;染料降解

中图分类号:X 791

文献标志码:A

文章编号:1000-4033(2018)04-0048-03

Study of Catalytic Degradation Dyes with Modified PAN Fiber Loaded Hemin

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Abstract: A kind of heterogeneous catalyst(hemin-PAN) was synthesized by supporting hemin onto the amidoximated polyacrylonitrile(PAN) fiber through axial coordination bonds, and its catalytic performance for the oxidative degradation of organic dyes was investigated. The results show that hemin-PAN could effectively catalyze the oxidative degradation of dyes by H₂O₂ activation, and its catalytic activity was greatly affected by the amount of amidoxime groups, and when PAN weight gain rate is 14.9%, hemin-PAN has the highest catalytic activity. In addition, increasing hemin content of the catalyst and enhancing the reaction temperature can facilitate the dye degradation, and the activation energy of the Rhodamine B degradation catalyzed by hemin-PAN (14.9% of weight gain rate and 0.026 of mmol⁻¹ hemin content) is 63.83 kJ·mol⁻¹.

Key words:Hemin; Carrier Material; Modified Polyacrylonitril Fiber; Catalyst; Dye Degradation

近年来,氯化血红素(hemin)作为一种天然铁卟啉化合物,被广泛应用于制备仿生催化剂处理有机污染物^[1]。但均相hemin催化剂

存在分离回收困难、易发生集聚和自氧化失活等问题。因此,研究者尝试将其负载于TiO₂、蒙脱石和石墨烯等载体材料上制备了多相催

化剂^[2],但仍存在催化活性较低以及制备过程复杂等不足。另外,改性聚丙烯腈(PAN)纤维能够通过配位作用负载铁离子及其配合物

基金项目:天津市应用基础与前沿技术研究计划青年项目(15JCQNJC06300);天津市高等学校科技发展基金计划项目(20140313)。

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